

LaRue County **Cooperative Extension Service** P.O. Box 210, 807 Old Elizabethtown Rd. Hodgenville, KY 42748-0210 (270) 358-3401 - larue.ca.uky.edu

FAMILY & CONSUMER SCIENCES **NEWSLETTER** FEBRUAR

February is Age-Related Macular Degeneration Month



Age-related macular degeneration (AMD) is a chronic eye disease. It is the leading cause of irreversible vision loss in adults 60 and older. AMD causes problems with central vision and can limit the ability to read, write, and recognize faces. AMD is a result of damage to the macula. That is the part of the eye that helps you focus and see details in the direct line of sight. There are two types of AMD:

1. Dry AMD (Atrophic AMD) is more common. It is caused by the thinning of the macula over time. It usually progresses slowly over the course of several years. It can develop in one or both eyes. According to the National Eye Institute, all AMD starts as the dry form and may progress from early to intermediate and advanced stages.

2. Wet AMD (Advanced neovascular AMD) is less common but more serious. With Wet AMD, abnormal blood vessels grow in the back of the eye and damage the macula causing irreversible vision loss to occur more quickly. Dry AMD can turn into wet AMD at any stage of dry AMD but is more common in the intermediate and advanced stages. You can have dry AMD, wet AMD, or both at the same time. Wet AMD can worsen quickly if left untreated, but various treatments can stop or slow it.

AMD is serious. It causes irreversible vision loss and can cause legal blindness when left untreated. Preventative practice, including recognizing subtle symptoms and regular eye appointments, can help older adults reduce risk. According to the National Eye Institute, symptoms, depending on the stage, include:

- Early dry AMD: no symptoms
- Intermediate dry AMD: no symptoms or mild symptoms such as mild blurriness in central vision and difficulty seeing • in poor lighting
- Late AMD (dry or wet): Straight lines start to look crooked, central vision is blurred or you see blank spots, colors appear less bright, difficulty seeing in poor lighting

According to the National Eye Institute, AMD treatment depends on the stage and type. In the early stages, eye doctors will likely track eye health through regular eye exams and recommend healthy lifestyle choices that support eye health. They might prescribe dietary supplements with intermediate dry AMD to stop it from turning into late-stage AMD or to prevent or slow down AMD in the other eye. There are different medicines and therapies for wet AMD and for preventing further vision loss.

Risk for AMD increases with family history of AMD, advanced age, being female, having light-colored eyes, smoking, and being Caucasian. Lifestyle choices can reduce risk. According to the National Eye Institute, it is important to reduce alcohol consumption, eat a balanced and nutritious diet, maintain your weight, exercise, maintain healthy blood pressure and cholesterol levels, wear eye protection, and quit or avoid smoking. The American Macular Degeneration Foundation recommends regular eye exams starting at age 40 if you have increased risk factors. Source: Katherine Jury, Extension Specialist for Family Health

MARTIN-GATTON COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE, FOOD AND ENVIRONMENT

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Agriculture and Natural Resources Family and Consumer Sciences 4-H Youth Development Community and Economic Development

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Homemakers News & Notes

February 4, 9:30 am - Lincoln Trail Area Homemaker Council - Area Officers and Chairmen will meet at the Marion County Extension Office.

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February 26, 1 pm – Leader Lesson Training - *Pathways to Wellness: Exploring Factors that Support Health for You and Your Community*. Join us as we explore factors beyond personal behavior that influence health and brainstorm what a community that supports health looks like.

March 1 - KEHA Deadline for Scholarships, Grants, Contests

March 10 at 10 am - County Homemaker Council - County Officers & Educational Chairmen will meet to discuss several upcoming events. **2025-26 Homemaker Lesson Leader Ballot**—Please find included in this newsletter the lesson ballot for next program year. Clubs an/or individuals who would like to cast their vote on what lessons are delivered next year, please return to the Extension Office no later than April 4,

2025 State Meeting – The KEHA State Meeting will take place May 6-8, 2025, at Hyatt Regency in downtown Lexington. The theme is "Discover KEHA – A Hidden Treasure." Northeast Area will serve as the host area. Reserve your hotel room now in the



KEHA group block! The group rate is \$149/night + tax (1-4 people). Make your reservations by **April 7** to secure the conference rate. Phone Reservations: 800-233-1234 (group code **G-KEHA** for conference rate). Details are on the <u>State</u> <u>Meeting</u> webpage. Full details and registration forms will be COMING SOON!

🗂 Follow IdRue County Extension Homemakers on Facebook!



Henserved Recipes Cook, Ent. Eyes With the service Service

LaRue County Homemaker Cookbooks NOW AVAILABLE! Stop by the Extension Office or see any Homemaker member to purchase a copy for \$15.00.

LaRue County Homemakers recently catered the 2025 Extension Leadership & Awards Banquet.





- February 6 at 1:00pm -Friends and Family Homemaker Club
- February 19 at 9am Laugh and Learn Playdate Program
- February 12 Quilt Club at 10am at the Extension Office
- February 14 at 12:00 noon Cooking Through the Calendar (Cauliflower Bites)
- February 18 at 10:30am -South Fork Homemaker Club
- February 22 (Saturday) at 10am – Putting Your Slow Cooker to Work Class
- February 24 Open Sewing at 10am at the Extension Office
- February 24– Beginner Sewing for Adults, 2pm
- March 1– Beginner Sewing for Adults, 9am
- March 15 SAVE THE DATE for our annual Extension Expo (registration for booth space now available)
- April 12 SAVE THE DATE for the Homemakers Spring Bazaar (vendor registration now
- available)
 - April 25 at 9am Homebased Microprocessing Workshop - Must register online - \$50

Cooperative **Extension Service** SEWING CLASS FOR BEGINNERS



LARUE COUNTY EXTENSION SERVICE - 807 OLD ELIZABETHTOWN RD., HODGENVILLE 🗩 call to register, 270-358-3401 🗲

Cooking Through the Calendar

Don't forget to join us for our monthly Cooking through the Calendar program on the 2nd Friday of each month at 12:00 noon at the Extension Office! A demonstration of the recipe will be provided as well as

sampling.

The 2025 KYNEP Calendars are still available! Stop by during office hours for your free copy or get one when you attend the Cooking Through the Calendar program.

Follow our LaRue

County Cooperative

Monday FROM 2-6 pm

Cooking through the calendar @NOON

Extension Service Facebook page for more info and to view the demonstrations LIVE!

Stillwell

Marla Stillwell County Extension Agent for Family & Consumer Sciences Education E-mail: marla.stillwell@uky.edu Website: http://larue.ca.uky.edu/FamilyConsumerSciences



Building strong families. Building Kentucky. It starts with us. #UKfcsext

Homemaker Lesson Leader Ballot

Please mark the NUMBER of votes each lesson topic gets. An X or check mark does not help us tally votes! Members can vote for as many different topics as they want. If 1 person votes for it, please put a 1. If 17 people vote for it, please put 17. This is how we determine which topics get selected for the year!



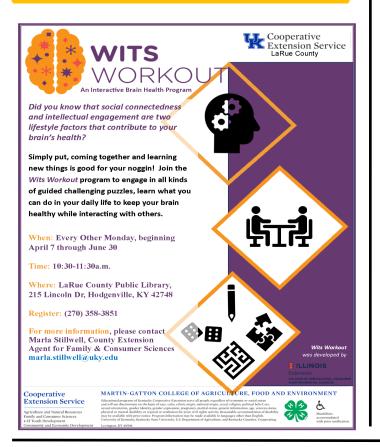
Wits Workout

Did you know that social connectedness and intellectual engagement are two lifestyle factors that contribute to your brain's health?

Simply put, coming together and learning new things is good for your noggin! Join the Wits Workout group where you'll engage in all kinds of interactive puzzles and games and learn what you can do in your daily life to keep your brain healthy.

Every other Monday in April, May and June at 10:30am at the LaRue County Public Library! To register, call the library at: 270-358-3851

April 7 • April 21 • May 5 • May 19 June 2 • June 16 • June 30



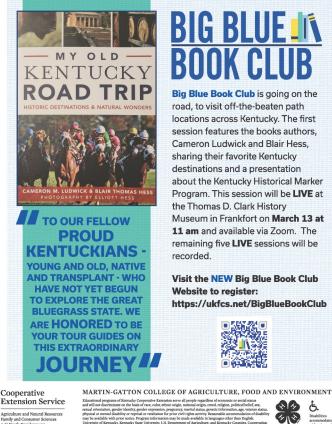
Big Blue Book Club Returns with 10th Book!

The first Big Blue Book Club series for 2025 is here and will be My Old Kentucky Road Trip - Historic Destinations and Natural Wonders by Cameron M. Ludwick and Blair Thomas Hess.

This delightful book is filled with locations throughout our great state that may be familiar to you and many that you will learn about for the first time.

Visit this link to register, https:// uky.az1.qualtrics.com/jfe/formSV 0MgjLIJQAb8cgaa.





Lexington, KY 40506

Big Blue Book Club is going on the road, to visit off-the-beaten path locations across Kentucky. The first session features the books authors, Cameron Ludwick and Blair Hess. sharing their favorite Kentucky destinations and a presentation about the Kentucky Historical Marker Program. This session will be LIVE at the Thomas D. Clark History Museum in Frankfort on March 13 at 11 am and available via Zoom. The remaining five LIVE sessions will be

Visit the NEW Big Blue Book Club Website to register: https://ukfcs.net/BigBlueBookClub



Interagency Council Meetings

We invite you to join us for the LaRue County Interagency Council. The Interagency Council is made up of representatives from a variety of agencies that join together to share programs and ideas to enhance and/ or compliment each others work to prevent duplication. The Interagency Council meets quarterly here at the Extension Office. If you would like to be added to the meeting reminder list, please contact Marla at the Extension Office at 270-358-3401.

2025 meetings are scheduled for February 27, May 22, August 21 and November 20 at 1:00pm EST at the LaRue County Extension Office.

Homebased Microprocessing

Anyone interested in participating in Kentucky's Homebased Microprocessing (HBM) Program must complete a workshop. HBM workshops are from January through May across the state. Completion of a workshop is the first step toward certification and being able to sell your home-canned food at a farmers market. Registration for in-person and virtual workshops are on the University of Kentucky Homebased Processing and Microprocessing website <u>https://fcs-</u>

<u>hes.ca.uky.eduhomebased_processing_microprocessing</u>. The workshop fee is \$50.

You can make microprocessed products in your home kitchen. They must include a primary ingredient you grow, and you must process it in a boiling water bath canner or a pressure canner. Examples include pickles, salsa, tomato juice, spaghetti sauce, pepper jellies, low-sugar or nosugar-added jams and/or jellies, and canned vegetables. Hot sauces are not included. The program requires recipe review by the University of Kentucky (\$5 per recipe) for all microprocessed products.

Add value to your produce in 2025 and start selling home-canned foods at your local farmers market. Contact us at the LaRue County Extension Service or Annhall Norris at 859-257-1812 or annhall.norris@uky.edu for additional information.

HOMEBASED MICROPROCESSING Workshop Recooperative Extension Service



.NET/HBM

\$50*fee*

Get certified! ADD VALUE TO YOUR PRODUCE IN 2025 AND START SELLING HOME-CANNED FOODS.

04/25/25 9 АМ - 3 РМ

Lakne County Extension Service 807 OLD ELIZABETHTOWN ROAD, HODGENVILLE 270-358-3401

Putting Your Slow Cooker to work!

Ready to make mealtime a breeze? Join us on **Saturday, February 22nd** at 10 am to discover how a slow cooker can simplify meal preparation and save you time, money and effort in the kitchen! Bring your slow cooker and we'll prep a meal together to take home and cook for dinner! Set it and forget it! This class is FREE and space is limited so please call ahead to reserve your spot at 270-358-3401.



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Inquiries regarding compliance with Title VI and Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, Title IX of the Educational Amendments, Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act and other related matter should be directed to Equal Opportunity Office, Martin-Gatton College of Agriculture, Food and Environment, University of Kentucky, Room S-105, Agriculture Science Building, North Lexington, Kentucky 40546, the UK Office of Institutional Equity and Equal Opportunity, 13 Main Building, University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY 40506-0032 or US Department of Agriculture, Office of the Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights, 1400 Independence Avenue, SW, Washington, D.C. 20250-9410.



ADULT HEALTH BULLETIN



FEBRUARY 2025

Download this and past issues of the Adult, Youth, Parent, and Family Caregiver Health Bulletins: http://fcs-hes.ca.uky.edu/ content/health-bulletins LaRue County Extension Service 807 Old Elizabethtown Road Hodgenville, KY 42748 (270) 358-3401

THIS MONTH'S TOPIC CAN YOU STOP CANCER BEFORE IT STARTS?



The Red Cross, the American Association for Cancer Research, and other groups recognize February as National Cancer Prevention Month, a time to tell people about ways you can fight cancer.

For many years, we thought you got cancer just by chance, bad luck, or only because of family traits or certain behaviors. Now we have more research. We know more about what causes cancer. We know how a person's life and environment can play a major role in keeping away cancer. There are things you can do to cut the odds of getting cancer. This will lower the overall rate of cancers moving forward.

The National Cancer Institute says prevention and testing efforts have been the major factors to saving lives, stopping 4.75 million deaths from

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Community and Economic Development Lexington, KY 40506

Extension Service

Agriculture and Natural Resources

Family and Consumer Sciences

4-H Youth Development



Continued from the previous page

five of the most common cancers (breast, lung, colorectal, cervical, and prostate) from 1975 to 2020. The number of lives saved keeps growing yearly as more people learn how they can prevent cancer or find cancer early while it is most treatable.

Testing

Cancer screenings can look for signs of disease before you have warnings. Some screenings can even look for signs that cancer could likely grow later. All people should be screened for the most common types of cancer (breast, cervical, colorectal). You might need extra or earlier screenings if a parent or family member has cancer, or if you have been exposed to certain other risks.

Avoid tobacco and limit alcohol

Tobacco use is a risk for many cancer types, as is drinking too much alcohol. If you do not smoke or drink, do not start. If you use tobacco products, try to quit. There are many ways to help you quit. Ask your doctor, pharmacist, or local health department. If you drink alcohol, stay within the recommended limit of one drink per day for women or up to two drinks per day for men.

Keep a healthy weight

Obesity is also a cancer risk. You can cut your risk for cancer by reaching and keeping a healthy body weight. Eating a wide variety of healthy food and being active can help reach a healthy body weight. Talk to your doctor about what is a healthy body weight for you, and how to reach it.

Eat healthy foods

Eating a diet of mostly vegetables, fruit, whole grains, and lean proteins limits your cancer risk, and gives your body fuel to feel its best.

Be active

Our bodies are made to move. Cut your cancer risk by being active for at least 150 minutes per week.

Protect your skin

Skin cancer is still a leading cancer in the United States. Limit sun exposure by using sun screen, SPF clothing, and sunglasses. Be careful of spending too much time in direct sunlight. Avoid tanning beds.

Cooperative Extension has a wide variety of information on cancer. Talk to your local Extension agent for more tips about the basics of cancer, cutting your cancer risks, and living a healthy life.

REFERENCE: https://prevention.cancer.gov

ADULT HEALTH BULLETIN

Written by: Katherine Jury, MS Edited by: Alyssa Simms Designed by: Rusty Manseau Stock images: Adobe Stock



VALUING PEOPLE. VALUING MONEY.

FEBRUARY 2025

Nichole Huff, Ph.D., CFLE | Assistant Extension Professor Family Finance and Resource Management | nichole.huff@uky.edu

THIS MONTH'S TOPIC: HELPING NEURODIVERGENT KIDS WITH FINANCIAL SKILLS

Learning how to handle money is vital for everyone, but it can be especially challenging for neurodivergent children, or kids whose brains work differently. About 15% to 20% of people are neurodivergent, which means they may have ADHD, autism, dyslexia, a specific learning disability, or a related diagnosis. Neurodivergent people have tons of strengths, but widely used teaching methods sometimes don't work well for them.

LEARNING MONEY SKILLS CAN BE HARD

Being good with money isn't just important for school, but also for life. Some parts of neurodiversity can make it harder to manage money. For example, ADHD can lead to impulsive spending or make it hard to read and grasp financial documents. Further, kids with specific learning disabilities may have trouble recognizing numbers or doing basic math. Children with dyslexia often find it harder to memorize information that complicates things like learning multiplication tables.

STRENGTHS OF NEURODIVERSE CHILDREN

The challenges of neurodiversity can sometimes be tough for kids and parents, but



it's important to remember that kids whose brains work differently have many strengths. For example, kids with ADHD can hyperfocus on things they are interested in. That lets them more fully invest in topics. Kids with dyslexia often have creative ways of looking at the world. They have great problem-solving skills and strong spatial-thinking abilities. They also tend to bounce back quickly when they face challenges. You should focus on your child's strengths, even when others tend to focus on their struggles.

Cooperative Extension Service

Agriculture and Natural Resources Family and Consumer Sciences 4-H Youth Development Community and Economic Development

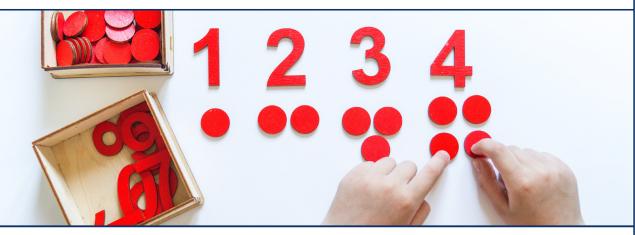
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CREATE OPPORTUNITIES TO TEACH



TIPS FOR TEACHING FINANCIAL SKILLS

Below are tips to teach financial skills to neurodivergent kids (and any child!):

- **Make it practical**. Connecting math problems to real life money situations makes learning more interesting and helps kids grasp math concepts. This can help your child have more examples to use in school, raise interest in math, and give them a safe space to practice their skills.
- **Use tools**. When helping your child with homework, use things like graphic organizers, step-by-step checklists, or have your child draw pictures to make sense of the problem. Some kids benefit from talking through their problem-solving steps out loud. Others find it stressful. So, check in with your child about what is working for them.
- **Create opportunities to teach**. Give your child an allowance and help them handle it. Talk about managing money for birthdays or holidays. These are easy ways to teach financial skills at home. You could also do a family stock market challenge, where everyone pretends to invest in stocks and follows their investment. The winner could get to choose a meal or pick a family activity.

Talk about risks and rewards. It's important to talk about the risks and rewards of investing with older children. Kids with ADHD most often focus on possible rewards and tune out risks. You need to teach them to weigh both. An easy way to start is by opening a CD or money market account with your child. Walk them through comparing interest rates and penalties. Then talk about the pros and cons of not being able to use their money for different amounts of time. Making a chart to compare risks and rewards can help kids see the information.

Understanding the value of financial education for neurodivergent kids and supporting their learning at home is a vital part of helping them practice math skills and helping with future financial success.

RESOURCES

https://dceg.cancer.gov/about/diversityinclusion/inclusivity-minute/2022/neurodiversity

https://ncld.org/join-the-movement/ understand-the-issues/

https://www.financialplanningassociation. org/article/journal/NOV21-inclusive-financialwell-being-empowerment-model-servingindependent-neurodivergent

Written by: Whitney Holmes, M.Ed. - Associate Director of Learning Services, University of Kentucky Athletics Edited by: Nichole Huff and Alyssa Simms | Designed by: Kelli Thompson | Images by: Adobe Stock



This activity is great practice for developing those fine motor skills especially in young children. Fine motor skills are generally thought of as the movement and use of hands and upper extremities including reaching, grasping, manipulating objects and hand-eye coordination. Gather up the supplies listed and get ready to watch the birds enjoy their snack!





Thread the cereal onto the pipe cleaner until there is an inch or so left. You may have to bend one end of the pipe cleaner to keep the cereal from falling off. Twist the ends together and shape as desired. Tie ends together and hang outdoors for the birds.

Strawberry Cheesecake Smoothie





Martin-Gatton

LaRue County PO Box 210, 807 Old Elizabethtown Road Hodgenville, KY 42748-0210

RETURN SERVICE REQUESTED

Extension Expo

Homemakers Spring Bazaar





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